

# Essay Format

## Advantage and disadvantage

### (Introduction)

There is no iota (small) of doubt that .....(paraphrase).....This phenomenon is offering multifarious benefits to people/ children/ women etc. However, sometimes a couple of problems emerge due to the same. (THESIS) The following paragraphs would cast/shed light

On merits

On demerits

On both merit and demerit

### (Body 1)

To begin with the bright side (**Advantage 1**) ..... because of this /**moreover/furthermore**..... To illustrate ...

### (Body 2)

**Probing ahead/ Additionally/ In addition** .....advantage 2..... I would like to cite an **example /to illustrate**.....

OR – If you are talking about disadvantage, we will write

### (Body 2)

**ON the flip side of coin/ However**, there are some nasty consequences.**Firstly**.....**secondly**.....

### (Conclusion)

In conclusion, to conclude, I personally believe that merits outnumber the demerits: however, efforts are made to minimise the latter one.

## Solution

**A lot of places in the world rely on tourism as a main source of income. Unfortunately, tourism can also be a source of problems if it is not managed correctly.**

**Describe the advantages and disadvantages of tourism in the modern world. Do you think that benefits of tourism outweigh its drawbacks?**

### **Advantages of tourism:**

- boost in country's economy due to increased spending
- new job opening for local people
- opportunities to discover new places for individual travellers

### **Disadvantages of tourism:**

- destruction of popular tourist destinations by large numbers of tourists
- development of illegal economic activities
- local people can experience loss of privacy

### **Introduction**

#### **Body paragraph 1 – advantages**

#### **Body paragraph 2 – disadvantages**

### **Conclusion**

**Introduction** Write the introduction in 2 sentences:

- Sentence 1 - paraphrase the question (restate the problem):

**There is no iota of doubt that, nowadays tourism generates a significant portion of national income for many countries, but it has certain drawbacks too. This phenomenon is offering multifarious benefits to people: however, sometimes a couple of problems emerge due to the same.**

- Sentence 2 - tell the examiner what you're going to describe in your essay:

**This following paragraph would cast light on the consequences of both merit and demerit of tourism and provide a logical conclusion.**

#### **Body paragraph 1 - advantages**

**Sentence 1 - state 2 main advantages:**

**The two main advantages of developed tourism industry are boost in country's economy and a large number of new job openings for the local people.**

**Sentences 2-4 - explain the first advantage + give an example (if possible):**

**To begin with the brighter side /Firstly, tourists spend money on a wide range of services, including hotels, amusements, transportation, food and medical services.**

This way, tourism yields an additional income, greatly supporting the countries' economies.

Sentences 5-7 - explain the second advantage + give an example (if possible):

**Furthermore/ Secondly**, tourism increases the level of employment by bringing new jobs. **For instance**, the influx of tourists results in a larger demand in restaurant workers, tour guides, hotel staff and employees of retail services, exhorting business owners to hire more people for these positions.

### Body paragraph 2 - disadvantages

o Sentence 1 - state 2 main disadvantages:

**ON the flip side of coin /However**, tourism also has some major disadvantages like destruction of popular tourist destinations and development of illegal economic activities.

o Sentences 2-4 - explain the first disadvantage + give an example (if possible):

**Ancient buildings, temples and monuments struggle to cope with a vast amount of visitor's traffic and get damaged. Also**, the large number of tourists can cause environmental problems. **For instance**, when places of interest are overcrowded, natural resources often become overexploited.

o Sentences 5-7 - explain the second disadvantage + give an example (if possible):

**What's more**, tourism can create more serious situations where criminal issues are involved. The presence of a considerable number of tourists with a lot of money to spend, and often carrying valuables such as cameras and jewelry, increases the attraction for criminals and brings with it activities like robbery and drug dealing.

o Sentences 8 - make an accent on your opinion (we'll use the opinion that tourism has more advantages):

**However**, proper hospitality management and correct usage of tourism revenue by the local government can eliminate these disadvantages.

### Conclusion

o Sentences 1-2 - briefly restate the advantages and disadvantages

**To conclude**, , I personally believe that merits outnumber the demerits: however, efforts are made to minimise the latter one.

**OR**

**To conclude**, although tourism has certain disadvantages like destructive effects and growth of crime rate, it has an extremely positive impact on country's economy and provides a large number of new jobs for the local people.

- Sentence 2 - give your final opinion

**I believe that these benefits of tourism outweigh its drawbacks.**

## **Format2**

### **Problem reasons**

#### **(Introduction)**

Of late..... (paraphrase).....has been a prevailing concern in significant part of the world. A sea change has been witnessed .....

The following paragraphs would elucidate possible reasons of the problem and propose a handful of remedial measures.

#### **(Body1)**

To commence with the reasons, first and the foremost....., secondly ..... explain.....example

#### **(Body 2)**

Undoubtedly, every lock has a key, simultaneously some solution should be implemented .....: moreover.....

#### **(conclusions)**

To recapitulate, I would like to state that government and individuals should both put their foot forward towards in order to curb the problems.

#### **Question**

**Nowadays many people have access to computers on a wide basis and a large number of children play computer games.**

**What are the negative impacts of playing computer games and what can be done to minimize the bad effects?**

1. What are the positive impacts of computer games on children?
2. What are the negative impacts of computer games on children?
3. How can the negative impacts be minimized?

### **Introduction**

**Of late** using computers extensively now a days than before has been a prevailing concern in significant part of the world. A sea change has been witnessed on the use of the same.

The following paragraphs would elucidate possible reasons of the problem and purpose a handful of remedial measures.

OR

This essay discusses the disadvantages of playing digital games on computer devices by youngsters and suggests some measures to reduce its negative effects.

### **Body 1**

**To commence with the reasons/ With regards to the positive effects**, The first cause of playing computer games may be that it will cause serious health-related consequences. **For example** , the game is actually a type of entertainment but when children play too much, it will be an addictive factor that makes them always come to it at any time. This leads to a child's vision to go down ; **moreover**, the child can lose eat and sleep with these games. **Fuurthermore**, computer games also have a significant impact on the results and the learning process of kids . **For illustrations**, because the game is like a stimulant, it is inevitable that children neglect to learn. **As a result** , children can feel bored whenever they see books and want to drop out of school. This leads to a downward learning result and the amount of knowledge in the classroom is zero.

**Undoubtedly, every lock has a key, simultaneously some solution should be implemented.** **Firstly**, parents should regularly take children outside to play with their friends and encourage children to play folk games rather than computer games. **Secondly**, parents should care more about their children, always ask about their children's learning situation, listen and share with them to help them be more happy and comfortable in their learning as well as development physiological mind of children.

**In conclusion**, To recapitulate, I would like to state that government and individuals should both put their foot forward towards in order to curb the problems.

**OR**

**In conclusion**, playing computer games is not bad but it is also harmful to children's health and learning. **In addition**, parents also need to have appropriate solutions for games that children enjoy such as listening, sharing, chatting with children. Therefore reducing the harm that computer games bring.

Discuss both the views and give your opinion

In salad days of millennium the society is polarised into two groups almost equally regarding the notion that .....whereas.....Different people have their distinct mindset. The following paragraphs would shed/cast light on both the approaches before making a fine note.

(Body1)

To commence with/to begin with the first notion ,there are myriad of factors/reasons to be shared in its favour. First and the foremost (explain) , As it results (support points).....secondly.....

(Body 2)

Shifting towards the second school of thought, Firstly.....(reason), secondly,.....(explain).....: moreover,.....

(conclusion)

Having discussed the argument and counter argument, I would like to infer that .....(personal opinion) .